

## APA Citation Handout – 6th edition

Based on the American Psychological Association Manual . For the **APA** style handbook, use the manual at the Reserve Desk. The call number is Ref BF 76.7 P83.

### BOOKS (EXAMPLES)

<b>BASIC BOOK FORMAT</b>	AuthorLastName, A. A. (Publication year). <i>Title of book: Subtitle</i> (Edition ed.). Publication city, Publication state abbrev.: Publisher.
	<b>EXAMPLES</b>
<b>One author</b>	Schlosser, E. (2002). <i>Fast food nation</i> . New York, NY: Perennial.
<b>Two to Seven Authors (include all authors)</b>	Folse, K. S., Solomon, E. V., & Smith–Palinkas, B. (2004). <i>Top 20: great grammar for great writing</i> . Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
<b>More than Seven Authors (include first six authors followed by ... and the final author’s name)</b>	Engberg, M., Dugan, J. P., Haworth, J., Williams, T., Kelly, B., Johnson, W., . . . Stewart, S. (2009). <i>Navigating the complexity of higher education preparation program administration</i> . San Francisco, CA: Jossey–Bass.
<b>Book without author</b>	<i>Merriam–Webster’s collegiate dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam–Webster.
<b>Editor</b>	Kikumura–Yano, A. (Ed.). (2002). <i>Encyclopedia of Japanese descendants in the Americas: An illustrated history of the Nikkei</i> . Walnut Creek, CA: Alta Mira.
<b>Multi–volume set</b>	Ciment, J. (Ed.). (2006). <i>Social issues in America: An encyclopedia</i> . (Vols. 1–8). Armonk, NY: Sharpe Reference.
<b>One volume of a set</b>	Stout, C. E. (Ed.). (2002). <i>The psychology of terrorism</i> (Vol. 1). Westport, CT: Praeger.
<b>Chapter in a book (print and online examples)</b>	Sutton, A.L. (Ed). (2011). Medical care and your teen. In <i>Adolescent health sourcebook</i> (3rd ed.). (pp.47–53). Detroit, MI: Omnigraphics.  Sutton, A.L. (Ed). (2011). Medical care and your teen. In <i>Adolescent health sourcebook</i> (3rd ed.). Retrieved from Gale Virtual Reference Library.
<b>Book retrieved electronically (website or database)</b>	Hadler, N.M. (2008). <i>Worried sick: A prescription for health in an over-treated America</i> [NetLibrary version]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.netlibrary.com">http://www.netlibrary.com</a>
<b>Entry in a reference book</b>	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopedia britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501–508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.
<b>Essay, article or chapter in an edited book</b>	Jensen, R.M. (2008). Batman’s promise. In M.D. White & R. Arp (Eds.), <i>Batman and philosophy</i> (pp.85–100). New Jersey: Wiley.

## DOIs, URLs and PERIODICAL CITATIONS

The 6<sup>th</sup> edition of the APA Manual recommends including a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) in periodical citations when DOIs are present. DOIs are usually found at the beginning or at the end of an article.

The 6<sup>th</sup> edition of the APA Manual adheres to the following rules about citing periodical articles:

- If a periodical article has a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) present, then include the DOI:
  - Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Publication*, *volume number* (issue), page–page. doi:0000000/000000000000
- If a periodical article is retrieved in print with no DOI present, you do not need to include the DOI:
  - Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Publication*, *volume number* (issue), page–page.
- If there is no DOI present for an article retrieved online, search CrossRef.org for the article. If you can still not locate a DOI, then include the URL for the periodical’s home page even if the article was retrieved through a database:
  - Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, *volume number* (issue), page–page. Retrieved from <http://www.website.com>
- If you know that the periodical article is available **exclusively** online through the database you retrieved it from, and there is no DOI found then include (a) the database name and the accession number or (b) the database URL (your preference):
  - (a) Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, *volume number* (issue), page–page. Retrieved from Database Name database. (0000000)
  - (b) Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, *volume number* (issue), page–page. Retrieved from <http://www.databaseURL.com>
- If you are **UNSURE** whether a periodical article is available exclusively online and you cannot locate a DOI, then include the URL for the periodical’s home page even if the article was retrieved through a database:
  - Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, *volume number* (issue), page–page. Retrieved from <http://www.website.com>
- EBSCOhost lists DOI numbers in their search results. DOI numbers can also be found on the PDF article, itself (usually indicated on the bottom of the first or last page). ProQuest and Lexis Nexis currently do NOT list DOI numbers in most of their citations, so if not available in the article’s PDF, you will need to go to <http://www.crossref.org/questquery/>.
- To locate a publisher’s website, locate the NAME of the publisher and do a Google search of the publisher’s name to locate the website. If you need help, contact a librarian.

## MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER & JOURNAL ARTICLES (EXAMPLES)

<b>BASIC JOURNAL/MAGZINE FORMAT</b>	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Publication year). Title of article. <i>Title of Publication, volume number</i> (issue), page–page.
<b>BASIC NEWSPAPER FORMAT</b>	Author, A. A., (Publication month day, year). Title of article. <i>Title of Publication, page–page.</i>
<b>EXAMPLES</b>	
<b>Journal article retrieved in print (no DOI present)</b>	Holder, M., & Coleman, B. (2009). The contribution of social relationships to children’s happiness. <i>Journal of Happiness, 10</i> (3), 329–349.
<b>Journal article retrieved electronically (DOI available)</b>	Chao, S., Chen, C., & Clark, M.J. (2008). Meet the real elders: reminiscence links past and present. <i>Journal of Clinical Nursing, 17</i> (19), 2647–2653. doi: 10.1111/j.1365–2702.2008.02341.x
<b>Journal article retrieved electronically (website or database) no DOI available</b>	Juo, J., & Pitman, D.J. (2010). A prosecution bar in patent litigation should be the exception rather than the rule. <i>Virginia Journal of Law &amp; Technology, 15</i> (43). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.vjolt.net/archives.php">http://www.vjolt.net/archives.php</a>
<b>Magazine article retrieved electronically from database and publisher’s web address not found (no DOI)</b>	Lucas, M. (2005). The sound of one man eating or, coup de Panisse. <i>Kitchen Sink, 3</i> (2). Retrieved from Alt–PressWatch database. (196302074)
<b>Magazine article retrieved in print (no DOI)</b>	Henry, W. A. (1990, April 9). Making the grade in today's schools. <i>Time, 135</i> , 28–31.
<b>Newspaper article (retrieved electronically – website or database – no author given, no DOI)</b>	Bald eagles once again protected in Arizona. (2008, March 19). <i>Indian Country Today, 1, 5</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.indiancountrytoday.com">http://www.indiancountrytoday.com</a>
<b>Review of book (retrieved electronically – website or database)</b>	Baumeister, R. F. (1993). Exposing the self–knowledge myth [Review of the book <i>The self–knower: A hero under control</i> , by R. A. Wicklund & M. Eckert]. <i>Contemporary Psychology, 38</i> , 466–467. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.apa.org">http://www.apa.org</a>

## OTHER COMMON SOURCES

<b>Signed encyclopedia article example</b>	Preston, J. J. (2005). Goddess worship: An overview. In <i>Encyclopedia of religion</i> . (Vol. 6, pp. 3583–3592). Detroit, MI: MacMillan Reference USA.
<b>Unsigned encyclopedia article example</b>	Chavez, Cesar. (2001). In <i>Encyclopedia Americana</i> . (Vol. 6, p. 348). Danbury, CT: Grolier.
<b>Careers Internet Database</b>	Institute for Career Research. (2011). <i>Careers in biotechnology</i> . Retrieved from Careers Internet Database database.
<b>CQ Researcher</b>	Clark, C. S. (1991, September 13). Advertising under attack. <i>CQ Researcher, 1</i> , 657–680. Retrieved from <a href="http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/">http://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/</a>
<b>Occupational Outlook Handbook (online)</b>	U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (2009, December 17). <i>Social workers</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.bls.gov/oco/">http://www.bls.gov/oco/</a>

## OTHER COMMON SOURCES (continued)

Lexis Nexis transcript (television, no host)	The Big Story [Transcript]. (1992, April 18). Atlanta, GA: CNN. Retrieved from Lexis Nexis database.
Issues & Controversies report	Facts on File News Service. (2005, May 13). <i>Sign-language towns</i> . Retrieved from Issues & Controversies database.
Medline Plus entry (same as website or webpage citation)	National Library of Medicine. (2011). <i>Heart disease in women</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus">http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus</a>

## OTHER FORMATS

Website or webpage	<p>Author, A. A., &amp; Author, B. B. (Year). <i>Title of document/page</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://webaddress.com">http://webaddress.com</a></p> <p>Plous, S. (2011). <i>The social psychology network</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.socialpsychology.org/">http://www.socialpsychology.org/</a></p>
Music recording	<p>Songwriter last name, A. A. (Date of copyright). Title of song [Recorded by artist if different from song writer]. On <i>Title of album</i> [Medium of recording]. Location: Label. (Recording date if different from copyright date).</p> <p>Minell, L., Wachtel, R., &amp; Zevon, W. (1977). <i>Werewolves of London</i> [Recorded by Warren Zevon]. On <i>Excitable boy</i> [CD]. Los Angeles, CA: Asylum Records.</p> <p>Eyen, T. (1981). <i>And I am telling you I'm not going</i> [Recorded by Jennifer Hudson]. On <i>Dreamgirls: music from the motion picture</i> [MP3]. New York, NY: Sony BMG. (2006).</p>
Motion picture (theatre), DVD, Video	<p>Producer, P. P. (Producer), &amp; Director, D. D. (Director). (Year). <i>Title of motion picture</i> [Medium of recording]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.</p> <p>Linson, A., Penn, S., &amp; Pohlard, W. (Producers), &amp; Penn, S. (Director). (2008). <i>Into the wild</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.</p> <p>Kenner, R. and Pearlstein, E. (Producers), &amp; Kenner, R. (Director). (2009). <i>Food, Inc.</i> [DVD]. United States: Magnolia Home Entertainment.</p>

## OTHER FORMATS (continued)

<b>Blog</b>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date published online). Title of blog entry. [Web log]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.websitename.com">http://www.websitename.com</a></p> <p>Bonney, G. (2011). We like it wild. [Web log]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.designspongeonline.com">http://www.designspongeonline.com</a></p>
<b>Online video</b>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date produced). Online video title [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.websitename.com">http://www.websitename.com</a></p> <p>UCBerkeleyEvents. (2010). 2010 Commencement convocation [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nDLtEcBqSv8">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nDLtEcBqSv8</a></p>

## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

<b>Basic format for using quotations, summarizing, and paraphrasing</b>	<p>Schlosser (2002) believes that “the twenty-first [century] will no doubt be marked by a struggle to curtail excessive corporate power” (p.104).</p> <p>Since 1987 the British government has been concerned about the possibilities of a tainted meat supply (Schlosser, 2002, p.84).</p>
<b>Two authors</b>	<p>According to Sothern and Gordon (2003), “Environmental factors may contribute as much as 80% to the causes of childhood obesity” (p. 104).</p> <p>Obese children often engage in limited physical activity (Sothern &amp; Gordon, 2003, p. 104).</p>
<b>Unknown author (use an abbreviated form of the title to replace the author)</b>	<p>Children struggling to control their weight must also struggle with the pressures of television advertising that encourages the consumption of junk food while also celebrating thin celebrities (“Television,” 2002).</p>
<b>Two works by same author (designate “a”, “b”, etc. in References list to differentiate sources)</b>	<p>Research by Durgin (2003b) has yielded new findings about the role of counseling in treating childhood obesity.</p>
<b>Electronic source, unknown date (use “n.d.” when no date is given)</b>	<p>Attempts to establish a definitive link between television programming and children’s eating habits have been problematic (Magnus, n.d.).</p>
<b>Work cited in another source</b>	<p>Former surgeon general Dr. David Satcher described “a nation of young people seriously at risk of starting out obese and dooming themselves to the difficult task of overcoming a tough illness” (as cited in Critser, 2003, p. 4).</p>

## REFERENCES PAGE – EXAMPLE

A references page must be in ALPHABETICAL order by the first word of the citation. Ignore **A**, **An**, or **The** if it's the first word of the citation and alphabetize by the second word.

The list of references appears at the end of your paper. Start your References page on a new page at the end of your paper. Center the title, References. Double-space all your entries. All entries should begin flush with the left-hand margin; subsequent lines indent ½" (or five spaces).

### References

Bald eagles once again protected in Arizona. (2008, March 19). *Indian Country Today*, 1, 5.

Retrieved from <http://www.indiancountrytoday.com>

Chao, S., Chen, C., & Clark, M.J. (2008). Meet the real elders: reminiscence links past and present.

*Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 17(19), 2647–2653. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2702.2008.02341.x

Engberg, M., Dugan, J. P., Haworth, J., Williams, T., Kelly, B., Johnson, W., . . . Stewart, S. (2009).

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Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.

Henry, W. A. (1990, April 9). Making the grade in today's schools. *Time*, 135, 28–31.

Holder, M., & Coleman, B. (2009). The contribution of social relationships to children's happiness.

*Journal of Happiness*, 10(3), 329–349.

*Information please almanac*. (1992). Boston, MA: Houghton.

Minell, L., Wachtel, R., & Zevon, W. (1977). Werewolves of London [Recorded by Warren Zevon]. On

*Excitable boy* [LP]. Los Angeles, CA: Asylum Records.

UCBerkeleyEvents. (2010). 2010 Commencement convocation [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://>

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=nDLtEcBqSv8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nDLtEcBqSv8)

See examples of blog posts from customers wrote with Jarvis. These are real Conversion.ai customers who used Jarvis to go from blank page to published blog post. Secret Life Hacks You Don't Know. Ivan Cochange. at. Digital nomad from Hungary. See Book On Amazonâ†'. A book review is a summary of a book that you have read. You should review all aspects of the story.Â Or would you have preferred if it ended in a particular way? For example, would you have preferred a happy ending and not a cliffhanger? Compare the book to others of its kind and state the differences. It allows the reader to see that the review was based on a large pool of books. Ensure that the review outline is the recommended one. A book review template enables you to illustrate the intentions of the author who wrote the book while creating your own opinions and criticisms about the written material as a whole. By writing this template, you formulate your own opinions about the ideas presented by the author. In some cases, teachers assign students with the task of writing a book review template too. Through this, the teachers can determine how well the students understood the book. Table of Contents. 1 Book Review Templates. Note: Some of the book review examples run very long. If a book review is truncated in this post, weâ€™ve indicated by including a [â€!] at the end, but you can always read the entire review if you click on the link provided. Examples of literary fiction book reviews. Kirkus Reviews reviews Ralph Ellisonâ€™s The Invisible Man: An extremely powerful story of a young Southern Negro, from his late high school days through three years of college to his life in Harlem.